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Section I — Cities of Vesuvius – Pompeii and Herculaneum

25 marks

Allow about 60 minutes for this section

Write your computer at the top of each page in the box provided.

For multiple-choice questions, circle the letter of the response that best answers the question. For other questions, answer in the spaces provided. These spaces provide guidance for the expected length of response.

Refer to the Source Booklet to answer Questions 1–8.

1. Garum as Shown in Source A is made predominantly from: **1**
 - A) Wine
 - B) Vegetables
 - C) Olive oil
 - D) Fish

2. The large containers shown in Source B are called? **1**
 - A) Podium
 - B) Dolium
 - C) Sistrum
 - D) Domus

3. A Fullery as shown in Source C is linked to which industry? **1**
 - A) Textiles
 - B) Wine making
 - C) Garum manufacture
 - D) Oil refining

4. The archaeologist responsible for the first research into the skeletons of Herculaneum was: **1**
 - A) E. Lazer
 - B) S. Bisel
 - C) B. Brennan
 - D) A. Wallace –Hadrill

5. The archaeologist responsible for the plaster casts from Pompeii in Source E was: **1**
 - A) Spinazzola
 - B) Fiorelli

Newington College Year 12 Ancient History - Trial Examination 2012

Section II — Historical Period – The Greek World 500-440

25 Marks

Allow about 45 minutes for this section.

Complete your response in the answer booklet provided.

Attempt ONE question for this section.

In your answer you will be assessed on how well you:

- *demonstrate historical knowledge and understanding relevant to the question*
- *use relevant sources to support your response*
- *communicate ideas and information using historical terms and concepts appropriately*
- *present a sustained, logical and cohesive response*

A) Assess the roles of Themistocles and Pausanias in the Greek victories over the Persians in 480-479 BC.

OR

B) Evaluate the extent to which the Delian League was successful in achieving its original aims.

Section III — Personality – Julius Caesar

25 Marks

Allow about 45 minutes for this section.

Complete your response in the answer booklet provided.

Attempt both questions for this section.

In your answer you will be assessed on how well you:

- demonstrate historical knowledge and understanding relevant to the question*
- use relevant sources to support your response*
- communicate ideas and information using historical terms and concepts appropriately*
- present a sustained, logical and cohesive response*

1) Describe the impact of the First Triumvirate on Julius Caesar's career. (10 Marks)

AND

2) Analyse the motives for the assassination of Julius Caesar. (15 Marks)

Section IV — Ancient Society – Spartan Society to the battle of Leuctra 371 BC

25 Marks

Allow about 45 minutes for this section.

Complete your response in the answer booklet provided.

Attempt all questions for this section.

In your answer you will be assessed on how well you:

- demonstrate historical knowledge and understanding relevant to the question
- use relevant sources to support your response
- communicate ideas and information using historical terms and concepts appropriately
- present a sustained, logical and cohesive response

- 1) List two products contributed to the *syssitia* by members. (2 Marks)
- 2) Outline the main features of the *agoge*. (3 Marks)
- 3) Describe the *Hyakinthia* festival. (5 Marks)
- 4) With reference to Source 1 and other sources, what does the evidence reveal about the effectiveness of the Spartan political system (15 Marks)

SOURCE 1: Extract from Aristotle's *Politics*

...And so great and tyrannical is the Ephors' power, that even the kings have been compelled to court them, so that, in this way as well together with the royal office, the whole constitution has deteriorated, and from being an aristocracy has turned into a democracy. The Ephorality certainly does keep the state together; for the people are contented when they have a share in the highest office...

Source A – Garum Amphorae



Source B – A Thermopolium



Source C A Fullery



Source D Skeletons of Herculaneum



Source E – Plaster cast from Pompeii



Source F – S. Court: Herculaneum Conservation Project 2008

You'll be pleased to know that work is proceeding rapidly at this point on the skeletons. All human remains found in the arches along the ancient shoreline have now been cleaned up, studied, documented and removed by anthropologists. During this process copies were made, one of which you will have seen in the Naples Museum, these copies will soon be installed in the arches for public view, while the original material is housed in appropriate storage facilities.